

## Citation Example:

### Vancouver (superscript) style (Updated January 2023)

*An in-text citation would look like this:*

The present study revealed a relatively low prevalence of dental trauma, but still this figure represents a large number of children.<sup>1</sup>

*The reference will appear like the following:*

1. Noori AJ, Al-Obaidi WA. Traumatic dental injuries among primary school children in Sulaimani city, Iraq. Dent Traumatol Off Publ Int Assoc Dent Traumatol. 2009 Aug;25(4):442–6.

### Standard Format for Books:

#### **a.) Print book**

Author AA. Title of book. # edition [if not first]. Place of Publication: Publisher; Year of publication. Pagination.

**Example:** Carlson BM. Human embryology and developmental biology. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2009. 541 p.

#### **b.) Electronic book**

Author AA. Title of web page [Internet]. Place of Publication: Sponsor of Website/Publisher; Year published. Number of pages. Available from: URL DOI: (if available).

**Example:** Shreeve DF. Reactive attachment disorder: a case-based approach [Internet]. New York: Springer; 2012. 85 p. Available from:

## **Chapter in a Book:**

### **a.) in an edited book**

Author AA, Author BB. Title of chapter. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, editors. Title of book. # edition. Place of Publication: Publisher; Year of publication. p. [page numbers of chapter].

**Example:** Blaxter PS, Farnsworth TP. Social health and class inequalities. In: Carter C, Peel JR, editors. Equalities and inequalities in health. 2nd ed. London: Academic Press; 1976. p. 165-78.

### **b.) in an edited electronic book**

Author AA, Author BB. Title of chapter. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, editors. Title of the book [Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher's name; Year of publication. p. #. [page or chapter number/s]. Available from: URL DOI [if available].

**Example:** Halpen-Felsher BL, Morrell HE. Preventing and reducing tobacco use. In: Berlan ED, Bravender T, editors. Adolescent medicine today: a guide to caring for the adolescent patient [Internet]. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co.; 2012. Chapter 18. Available from: [http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/pdf/10.1142/9789814324496\\_0018](http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/pdf/10.1142/9789814324496_0018).

## **Standard Format for Journal Articles:**

### **A) Printed articles:**

#### **Article with 1 to 6 authors**

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Year of publication; volume number(issue number):page numbers.

**Example:** Gaare D, Rolla G, Aryadi FJ, Ouderaa F. Improvement of gingival health by tooth brushing in individuals with large amounts of calculus. J Clin Periodontol. 1990;17(1):38-41.

### **Article with more than 6 authors**

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF, et al. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Year of publication;volume number(issue number):page numbers.

**Example:** Chandra J, Mukherjee PK, Leidich SD, Faddoul FF, Hoyer LL, Douglas LJ, Ghannoum MA, et al. Antifungal resistance of candidal biofilms formed on denture acrylic in vitro. J Dent Res. 2001;80(3):903-908.

### **B) Electronic journal article**

Author AA, Author BB. Title of article. Abbreviated title of Journal [Internet]. Year of publication;volume number(issue number):page numbers. Available from: URL

**Example:** Stockhausen L, Turale S. An explorative study of Australian nursing scholars and contemporary scholarship. J Nurs Scholarsh [Internet]. 2011;43(1):89-96. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/docview/858241255?accountid=12528>.

### **Electronic journal article with DOI**

Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF. Title of article. Abbreviated title of Journal [Internet]. Year of publication;volume number(issue number):page numbers. Available from: URL DOI

**Example:** Kanneganti P, Harris JD, Brophy RH, Carey JL, Lattermann C, Flanigan DC. The effect of smoking on ligament and cartilage surgery in the knee: a systematic review. Am J Sports Med [Internet]. 2012;40(12):2872-8.

Available from: <http://ajs.sagepub.com/content/40/12/2872> DOI:  
10.1177/0363546512458223.

**Tables:** should be processed in Word or Excel - editable and should not be an image added to the main text.

**Figure Legends:** Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided. Indicate clearly if color should be used for any figures in print.